Index

A

Afghanistan 9–14
Afghan National Army 11–12
al–Qaida 10
counternarcotics 11
  UN Office on Drugs and Crime 11
criminal justice system 12
disarmament, demobilization, and repatriation 13
emergency Loya Jirga 12
human rights 14
humanitarian aid 83–85
education 84
food 84
government 84
  internally displaced persons 84
  reconstruction 84–85
  refugees 84
International Security Assistance Force 11
national security institutions 13
Operation Enduring Freedom
  12–13
reconstruction 13–14
refugees 84, 89
  refugee returns 89
sanctions 10
scale of assessments 120
Taliban 10
Transitional Islamic State of Afghanistan 12
UN Assistance Mission in Afghanistan 10
  program secretariats 10–11
  UN Children’s Fund 61
Africa
  food assistance 85–87
  biotechnology 86–87
  health risks 86
aging see Social Development, UN Commission for
Al–Khasawneh, Awn Shawkat 102
al–Qida 10, 42, 45
American Samoa 49
ANA see Afghan National Army under Afghanistan
Angola 15–16
  National Union for the Total Independence of Angola 15–16
  peace process 15
  sanctions 15
Anti–Ballistic Missile Treaty, see disarmament
UN First Committee
Arab–Israeli Situation 5–8
  Israel 5–8
  Jenin refugee camp 6, 7
  Palestine 6–8
  peace process 7–8
  permanent status 7
  terrorism 6–7
arbitration see International Trade Law, UN Commission on
Argentina 120–121, 174
Asian and Pacific Population Conference see population
Asian Development Bank 97
Atomic Radiation, UN Scientific Committee on the Effects of 49–50
  financial situation 50
  UN Environment Program 50
aviation security see International Civil Aviation Organization
B

Bage, Lennart 151
Baker III, James A. 26, 27
Bellamy, Carol 60, 135
Bemba, Jean–Pierre 17
Berewa, Solomon 108
biotechnology
  Africa 86–87
  food assistance 86–87, 142
  World Food Summit: Five Years Later 55
bioterrorism 171
Bjornsson, Steinar 76
Blix, Hans 3, 4
BONUCA see UN Peace–Building Support Office in the Central African Republic under Central African Republic
Bosnia and Herzegovina 35–36
International Police Task Force 35, 36
State Border Service 35–36
UN Mission in Bosnia and Herzegovina 35–36
International Criminal Court 44
trafficking in persons 36
Bougainville 27–28
peace process 27–28
UN Political Office in Bougainville 27–28
Bozizé, François 17
Brahimi, Lakhdar 10
Brundtland, Gro Harlem 170
budget, UN 116–118
safety and security measures 116–117
UN Assistance Mission in Afghanistan 116
Buergenthal, Thomas 102
Burma 28–29
counternarcotics 29
forced labor 28–29, 155–156
International Labor Organization 28–29, 155–156
human rights 28, 83
Shan Human Rights Foundation 28
National League for Democracy 28
Burundi 16
peace process 16
C
C–24 see Committee of 24 under non–self–governing territories
Cambodia 29–30
human rights 29
tribunal 29–30
Capital Master Plan 118–120
budget appropriations 119
financial arrangements 118–120
UN Development Corporation 118, 119
Carbonell, Josefina 74
carriage of goods by sea see International Trade Law, UN Commission on
CBMs see confidence building measures under disarmament
UN Disarmament Commission
CCIT see Comprehensive Convention on International Terrorism under terrorism
CD see Conference on Disarmament under disarmament
Center for International Crime Prevention, UN see UN Center for International Crime Prevention under
crime prevention and criminal justice
drug control
Central African Republic 16–17
Libreville Accord 17
UN Peace–Building Support Office in the Central African Republic 16–17
Chao, Elaine 154
Charter Committee see Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization under strengthening the role of the United Nations
children 79–81
child labor 154–155
Convantion on the Rights of the Child 80
optional protocols 80–81
children in armed conflict 81
sale of children, child pornography, and child prostitution 80–81
reproductive health services 80
UN Children’s Fund 60–62
humanitarian aid 61–62
Afghanistan 61
UN General Assembly’s Special Session on Children 79–80
CICP see UN Center for International Crime Prevention under
crime prevention and criminal justice

drug control

Cisse, Lamine 17
Clayton, Eva 54

Climate Change, Intergovernmental Panel on see Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change under

environment

climate change

Climate Change, UN Framework Convention on see UN Framework Convention on Climate Change under

environment

climate change

cloning 95–96
human embryos 95

international convention to ban human reproductive cloning 95–96

therapeutic purposes 95

CMP see Capital Master Plan

CND see UN Commission on Narcotic Drugs under drug control

reform

Colombia 155

violence against trade unionists 155

Commission on Population and Development, UN see UN Commission on Population and Development under population

Committee for Program and Coordination 122–124 evaluation reports 123

Medium–Term Plan 122

results–based budgeting 122–123

Committee of 24 see non–self–governing territories

Committee on Relations with the Host Country see host country relations

Compensation Commission on Iraq, UN see UN Compensation Commission on Iraq under oversight

audit reports

Comprehensive Convention on International Terrorism see terrorism

Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty see disarmament

UN First Committee

Conference on Disarmament see disarmament

confidence building measures see disarmament

UN Disarmament Commission

Congo, Democratic Republic of the 17–19
human rights 18

Lusaka Accords 17, 18

natural resources 19

peace process 18–19

Inter–Congolese Dialogue 18

South Africa 18–19

UN Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo 17–18, 19

Connor, Joseph 115

consultative status see NGO participation in the Economic and Social Council

Contributions, UN Committee on see UN Committee on Contributions under scale of assessments

Convention on the Physical Protection of Nuclear Material and Facilities see International Atomic Energy Agency

physical protection of material

Convention on the Rights of the Child see children

human rights

children

Corell, Hans 108
counternarcotics 29

Afghanistan 11

Burma 29

drug control 77

Counter–Terrorism Committee see terrorism
CPC see Committee for Program and Coordination
CPD see UN Commission on Population and Development under population
Crane, David 109
Crime Commission see UN Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice under crime prevention and criminal justice
crime prevention and criminal justice 75–76
terrorism 75–76
UN Center for International Crime Prevention 75
UN Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice 75–76
UN Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime 75
Crime Prevention, UN Center for International see UN Center for International Crime Prevention under
crime prevention and criminal justice
drug control
Croatia 36
Prevlaka Peninsula 36
UN Mission of Observers in Prevlaka 36
CSD see UN Commission on Sustainable Development under sustainable development
CSW see UN Commission on the Status of Women under women
CTC see Counter–Terrorism Committee under terrorism
Cuba 37, 82
Helms–Burton Act 37
human rights 37
Cyprus 31–32
reunification 31–32
UN Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus 31, 32

D

de Lavarene, Celhia 36
de Mello, Sergio Vieira 82
de Soto, Alvaro 31
Del Ponte, Carla 107, 108

Delhi Ministerial Declaration on Climate Change and Sustainable Development see environment
climate change
UN Framework Convention on Climate Change
Department of Peacekeeping Operations, UN see UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations under HIV/AIDS reform
peacekeeping
development 62–63
Africa 57
New Economic Partnership for Africa’s Development 57
UN New Agenda for the Development of Africa 57
Millennium Development Goals 62–63
Millennium Development Goals Campaign 62–63
UN Development Program 57–60
Arab Human Development Report 59
Bureau for Crisis Prevention and Recovery 60
international development goals 58
Millennium Declaration 58
sustainable human development 58
UN Development Group 58
UN Children’s Fund 58
UN Population Fund 58
World Food Program 58
Development Corporation, UN see UN Development Corporation under Capital Master Plan
Dinka, Berhanu 16
Diouf, Jacques 139
diplomatic parking see host country relations
diplomatic protection see International Law Commission disabilities, international convention on the rights of persons with see international convention on the rights of persons with disabil-

214
ities under Social Development, UN Commission for disarmament 38–41
Conference on Disarmament 39–40
Fissile Material Cutoff Treaty 39, 40
Nuclear Non–Proliferation Treaty 40
outer space arms control 40
UN Disarmament Commission 38–39
certainty building measures 38–39
UN First Committee 40–41
Anti–Ballistic Missile Treaty 40
Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty 40
deployed uranium munitions 40
terrorism 40
disarmament, demobilization, and repatriation
Afghanistan 13
Sierra Leone 24
disaster and humanitarian relief activities 91–92
International Strategy on Disaster Reduction 91–92
preparedness and response 92
urban search and rescue 92
dispute resolution see International Trade Law, UN Commission on DOPCAT see Draft Optional Protocol on the Convention Against Torture under human rights
DPKO see UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations under HIV/AIDS
peacekeeping
DPRK see North Korea and also International Atomic Energy Agency
Draft Optional Protocol on the Convention Against Torture see human rights
drug control 76–78
counternarcotics 77
International Narcotics Control Board 76, 78
UN Center for International Crime Prevention 76
UN Commission on Narcotic Drugs 77–78
alternative development projects 78
reform 77
UN International Drug Control Program 76
UN Office on Drugs and Crime 11, 76–78
E
East Timor 30–31, 48, 120
International Criminal Court 31
scale of assessments 120
U.S. Support Group East Timor 31
UN Mission of Support in East Timor 30–31
UN Serious Crimes Unit 31
UN Transitional Administration in East Timor 30–31
ECE see Economic Commission for Europe
ECLAC see Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
e–commerce see convention on e-commerce under International Trade Law, UN Commission on Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific 73
reform 73
Economic Commission for Europe 71–72
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean 72–73
right to food, housing, social goods 72
Egypt 9
Elaraby, Nabil 102
ElBaradei, Mohammed 3, 4, 143, 145
employment of Americans 131–136
assigning federal employees to UN agencies 136
geographic representation 133
Junior Professional Officer 136
environment 65–68
climate change 67–68
Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change 68
Kyoto Protocol 67–68
UN Framework Convention on Climate Change 67–68
Delhi Ministerial Declaration on Climate Change and Sustainable Development 68
greenhouse gases 67
UN Environment Program 50, 65–67
Governing Council/Global Environmental Ministerial Forum 66
international chemicals management 66
voluntary indicative scale of contributions 66
World Environment Organization 66
Post–Conflict Assessment Unit 67
Environment Program, UN see UN Environment Program
Atomic Radiation, UN Scientific Committee on the Effects of environment
Eritrea 20
disputed border
Boundary Commission 20
UN Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea 20
ESCAP see Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific and also reform
Ethiopia 20
disputed border
Boundary Commission 20
UN Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea 20
Family under Social Development, UN Commission for
FAO see Food and Agriculture Organization and also reform
Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 see food assistance
FCTC see Framework Convention on Tobacco Control under World Health Organization
fee–splitting see war crimes tribunals
International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
financial situation of the United Nations 115–116
cross–borrowing 116
reimbursement of troop–contributing countries 116
financing for development 51–53
conference follow–up 52
global poverty 51
International Monetary Fund 52
Millennium Challenge Account 51
UN Conference on Financing for Development 51–52
World Bank 52
Fissile Material Cutoff Treaty see disarmament
Conference on Disarmament
Fleischhauer, Carl–August 102
FMCT see Fissile Material Cutoff Treaty under disarmament
Conference on Disarmament
Food and Agriculture Organization 139–143
biotech food aid 142
food safety and plant health 141
New Economic Partnership for Africa’s Development 142–143
reform 140
results–based management 140
Special Program for Food Security 140
sharks, conservation and management of 142
sustainable forest management 142
World Food Summit: Five Years Later 139–140

food assistance 85–89, 151–153 Africa 85–87
biotechnology 86–87
health risks 86
biotechnology 142
Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 88
HIV/AIDS 88
World Food Program 87–89
school feeding activities 88
force protection 44–45
International Criminal Court 44
Middle East 45
Status of Forces Agreements 44
Status of Mission Agreements 44
U.S. Military Observer Group–Washington 44
UN Mission in Bosnia and Herzegovina 44
UN Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea 44–45
UN Transitional Administration in East Timor 44

forced labor see Burma
International Labor Organization

Fourth World Conference on Women see women
Framework Convention on Climate Change, UN see UN Framework Convention on Climate Change see under environment
climate change
Framework Convention on Tobacco Control see World Health Organization
fraud see fraudulent use of commercial and financial documents see under International Trade Law,
UN Commission on and also fraud, mismanagement, and waste see under oversight
Office of Internal Oversight Services 100
Freedom House 93
Frente Popular para la Liberacion de Saguia el–Hamra y Rio de Oro 26, 27

G
Gbeho, James Victor 21
GC/GMEF see Governing Council/Global Environmental Ministerial Forum see under environment
UN Environment Program
GCOS see Global Climate Observing System see under World Meteorological Organization
Georgia 32–33
cessation of hostilities 32–33
UN Observer Mission in Georgia 32, 33
Global Climate Observing System see World Meteorological Organization
Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria see HIV/AIDS
World Health Organization
Golan Heights 9
Gonzalez, Armando Duque 126
Goods Review List see Iraq
Governing Council/Global Environmental Ministerial Forum see under environment
Greece 31–32
UN Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus 31, 32
Greenstock, Jeremy 43
GRL see Goods Review List see under Iraq
Guam 49
Guatemala 37–38
human rights 37–38
UN Verification Mission in Guatemala 37–38
Guillaume, Gilbert 102
Guinea–Bissau 20–21
UN Peace–building Support Office in Guinea–Bissau 20
Gusmao, Xanana 30

H
Haglund, William 109
Hall, Tony 54
Halonen, Tarja 156
Hansen, Peter 91
Helms–Biden legislation see peacekeeping
financing for
Helms–Burton Act see Cuba
Herceg, Geza 102
Herkens, Eveline 62
Heritage Foundation 93
Higgins, Rosalyn 102
food assistance 88
Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria 176
Joint UN Program on HIV/AIDS 175–176
UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations 46–47
increasing awareness and prevention of 46
UN Mission in Sierra Leone 46
Hizbollah 8, 9
host country relations 101–102
Committee on Relations with the Host Country 101–102
diplomatic parking 101
housing 63–65
UN Human Settlements Program 63–65
urbanization 63–64
urban governance 64
human resources management 128, 131
reform 131
Office of Internal Oversight Services 131
human rights 79–83
Afghanistan 14
Burma 28, 83
Cambodia 29
children 79–81
Convention on the Rights of the Child 80
optional protocols 80–81
children in armed conflict 81
sale of children, child pornography, and child prostitution 80–81
reproductive health services 80
UN General Assembly’s Special Session on Children 79–80
Congo, Democratic Republic of the 18
Cuba 37
Draft Optional Protocol on the Convention Against Torture 83
Guatemala 37–38
Iraq 5, 83
Israel 82
Middle East 82
Sudan 26, 83
Truth and Reconciliation Commission 109
UN Commission on Human Rights 5, 18, 26, 28, 29, 37, 82–83
UN High Commissioner for Human Rights
reform 82
women 81–82
Human Settlements Program, UN see housing
humanitarian aid 26
Afghanistan 83–85
education 84
food 84
government 84
internally displaced persons 84
reconstruction 84–85
refugees 84
Sudan 26
UN Children’s Fund 61–62
Afghanistan 61
IAEA see International Atomic Energy Agency and also Iraq
inspections
IARC see International Agency for Research on Cancer under World Health Organization
ICAO see International Civil Aviation Organization
ICC see International Criminal Court and also Bosnia and Herzegovina
UN Mission in Bosnia and Herzegovina
East Timor
force protection
ICD see Inter–Congolese Dialogue under Congo, Democratic Republic of the peace process
ICJ see International Court of Justice
ICSC see International Civil Service Commission
ICTR see International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda under oversight
audit reports
war crimes tribunals
ICTY see International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia under oversight
audit reports
war crimes tribunals
IDGs see international development goals and also under development
UN Development Program
Idris, Kamil 177
IFAD see International Fund for Agricultural Development
IFFAS see International Financial Facility for Aviation Safety under International Civil Aviation Organization
ILC see International Law Commission
ILO see International Labor Organization and also under Burma
forced labor
IMF see International Monetary Fund and also financing for development
IMO see International Maritime Organization
India 14–15
Jammu 14
Kashmir 14, 15
Lahore Declaration 14
Simla Accord 14
UN Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan 14–15
insolvency reform see International Trade Law, UN Commission on intellectual property rights, enforcement of see World Intellectual Property Organization intellectual property, technology see World Intellectual Property Organization
Inter–Congolese Dialogue see Congo, Democratic Republic of the peace process
Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change see environment
climate change
International Agency for Research on Cancer see World Health Organization
International Atomic Energy Agency 143–148 combating nuclear terrorism 143–144
Iran
inspections 145
Iraq 3, 4, 144
import of goods 144–145
inspections 144
UN Monitoring, Verification, and Inspection Commission 144
non–nuclear weapon state 144
North Korea 145

nuclear safety activities 146
peaceful uses of nuclear technology 147
physical protection of material 145–146
amendment to the Convention on the Physical Protection of Nuclear Material and Facilities 146
results–based budgeting 147
safeguards 144–145
agreements 144
Model Additional Protocol 144
International Civil Aviation Organization 148–151
aviation security 148
international aircraft registration 150
International Financial Facility for Aviation Safety 150–151
Israel 148–149
liability for airline accidents 149–150
noise management 149
security standards for travel documents 150
Universal Safety Oversight Audit Program 149
war–risk insurance 149
International Civil Service Commission 129–131
professional staff salary increase 129, 130–131
international Code for the Security of Ships and of Port Facilities see International Maritime Organization
maritime security
International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea see International Maritime Organization
maritime security
International Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism see terrorism
International Court of Justice 102–103
Iran v. United States of America 102–103
Iranian oil platforms 102
Iran–Iraq conflict 102
U.S.–Iranian 1955 Treaty of Amity 102
Libya v. United States of America 103
Montreal (Air Sabotage) Convention 103
Pan Am Flight 103 103
United Kingdom 103
Permanent Court of Arbitration 103
International Criminal Court 44, 103–104
Article 16 104
East Timor 31
force protection 44
UN Mission in Bosnia and Herzegovina 44
global U.S. agreements 104
jurisdiction 104
Rome Statute 104
International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda see oversight
audit reports
war crimes tribunals
International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia see oversight
audit reports
war crimes tribunals
international development goals 58
International Financial Facility for Aviation Safety see International Civil Aviation Organization
International Fund for Agricultural Development 151–153
food assistance 151–153
poverty 151–152
International Labor Organization 153–157
child labor 154–155
Colombia 155
forced labor 28–29, 155–156
Burma 28–29, 155–156
impact of globalization on labor 156
International Training Center 156–157
UN Staff College 156
International Law Commission 104–105
diplomatic protection 105
reservations to treaties 104, 105
International Maritime Organization 157–160
liability limits 159
limits to ship activity 159
maritime safety 158–159
anti–fouling paints 158–159
bulk carrier safety 158
maritime security 157–158
amendments to the International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea 157–158
international Code for the Security of Ships and of Port Facilities 158
prevention of pollution by ships 159
terrorism 158
International Monetary Fund 52, 97
International Narcotics Control Board see drug control
International Police Task Force see Bosnia and Herzegovina
International Security Assistance Force see Afghanistan
International Strategy on Disaster Reduction see disaster and humanitarian relief activities
International Telecommunication Union 160–163
funding 160–161
global conference on telecommunications and information 161–162
World Summit on the Information Society 161–162
reform 162
financial management 162
telecommunications in the developing world 163
World Radiocommunication Conferences 162
International Trade Center 56–57
trading capacity assistance 56
UN Conference on Trade and Development 56
World Trade Organization 56
International Trade Law, UN Commission on 96–101
arbitration 96–97
carriage of goods by sea 97
dispute resolution 96–97
fraudulent use of commercial and financial documents 100
general secured interest financing laws 98
increase in size 100
insolvency reform 97–98
privately financed infrastructure projects 99
technical assistance on implementation of modern commercial law 99
International Training Center see International Labor Organization
Investment Policy Reviews see Trade and Development, UN Conference on
IPCC see Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change under environment
climate change
IPTF see International Police Task Force under Bosnia and Herzegovina
Iran 145
Iraq 3–5
Goods Review List 4
human rights 5, 83
UN Commission on Human Rights 5
import of goods 144–145
inspections 3, 4, 144
International Atomic Energy Agency 3, 4, 144

UN Monitoring, Verification, and Inspection Commission
3, 4, 144
Kuwait
archives 4, 5
war missing 5
material breach of Security Council resolutions 3–4
Oil–for–Food 4
refugees 5, 90
sanctions 4, 45
UN Iraq/Kuwait Observer Mission 5
demilitarized zone 5
IRENE see UN NGO Informal Regional Network under NGO participation in the Economic and Social Council
ISAF see International Security Assistance Force under Afghanistan
ISDR see International Strategy on Disaster Reduction under disaster and humanitarian relief activities
ISPS see international Code for the Security of Ships and of Port Facilities under International Maritime Organization
maritime security
Israel 5–8
Gaza International Airport 148–149
health of Palestinians 172–173
Hizbollah 9
permanent status 7
terrorism 6–7
UN Commission on Human Rights 82
UN Disengagement Observer Force 9
UN Interim Force in Lebanon 8
UN Truce Supervision Organization 9
ITC see International Trade Center
ITU see International Telecommunication Union and also reform

J
Jehangir, Asma 18
Jemah Islamiyah 42
Jenin refugee camp see Arab–Israeli Situation
refugees
JIU see Joint Inspection Unit under oversight
Johannesburg Declaration on Sustainable Development see sustainable development
World Summit on Sustainable Development
Johannesburg Plan of Implementation see sustainable development
World Summit for Sustainable Development
Joint Inspection Unit see oversight
Joint Staff Pension Board, UN 136–138
expansion 137
Office of Internal Oversight Services 137
UN Joint Staff Pension Fund 136–138
investment in developing countries 137
Joint UN Program on HIV/AIDS see HIV/AIDS
Jorda, Claude 107, 108
Jordan 9
JPO see Junior Professional Officer under employment of Americans
Junior Professional Officer see employment of Americans

K
Kabbah, Ahmad Tejan 23
Karadzic, Radovan 107
Karzai, Hamid 12, 60
Kim, Hak–Su 73
Kleihues, Paul 175
Klein, Jacques Paul 35
KOCB, see Kosovo Organized Crime Bureau under Kosovo
police and justice
Koenigs, Thomas 38
Kolingba, Andre 16
Kooijmans, Pieter H. 102
Korologos, Ann McLaughlin 156
Koromà, Abdul G. 102
Kosovo 33–35
democratization and constitution building 34–35
elections 34
Provisional Institutions of Self-Government 34–35
police and justice 34
Kosovo Organized Crime Bureau 34
Kosovo Police Service 34
reconstruction and economic development 35
Kosovo Trust Agency 35
UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo 33–35
democratic self-government 33–35
KPS see Kosovo Police Service under Kosovo
police and justice
KTA see Kosovo Trust Agency under Kosovo
reconstruction and economic development
Kuwait 5
refugees 5
UN Iraq/Kuwait Observer Mission 5
demilitarized zone 5
Kyoto Protocol see environment
climate change
L
Laden, Usama bin 10, 42, 45
Leavey, Thomas E. 135, 165
Lebanon 8, 9
Hizbollah 8
UN Disengagement Observer Force 9
UN Interim Force in Lebanon 8
UN Truce Supervision Organization 9
Leuprecht, Peter 29
Liberia 21–22
Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy 22
peace process 22
Revolutionary United Front 21
sanctions 21–22, 45
UN Office in Liberia 22
Libreville Accord see Central African Republic
Libya 22, 82
sanctions 22
terrorism 22
Lome Peace Agreement see Sierra Leone
LURD see Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy under Liberia
Lusaka Accords see Congo, Democratic Republic of the Rwanda
Lusaka Agreement see Lusaka Accords under Congo, Democratic Republic of the Rwanda
M
Madrid International Plan of Action see Social Development, UN Commission for Aging
Second World Assembly on Aging
Malloch Brown, Mark 57, 62
maritime safety see International Maritime Organization
maritime security see International Maritime Organization
McLurg, Susan 136
MDGs see Millennium Development Goals under development reform
administrative and management
Medium-Term Plan see Committee for Program and Coordination
Middle East 82
Arab-Israeli Situation 5–8
force protection 45
human rights 82
Israeli actions 82
Millennium Challenge Account see financing for development
Millennium Declaration see development
UN Development Program
Millennium Development Goals Campaign see development
Millennium Development Goals see development reform
MINUGUA see UN Verification Mission in Guatemala under Guatemala
MINURSO see UN Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara under Western Sahara
Mkapa, Benjamin 156
Mladic, Ratke 107
Moldova, Republic of 157
Montreal (Air Sabotage) Convention 103
MONUC see UN Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo under Congo, Democratic Republic of the
Morris, James 85, 87, 89, 135
MTP see Medium-Term Plan under Committee for Program and Coordination
Mugabarabona, Alain 16
Myers, Lucretia 129

NAACP see National Association for the Advancement of Colored People and also under NGO participation in the Economic and Social Council
Nair, Dileep 77, 127
Narcotic Drugs, UN Commission on see UN Commission on Narcotic Drugs under drug control reform
Narcotics Control Board, International see International Narcotics Control Board under drug control
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People 93
National League for Democracy 28
National Union for the Total Independence of Angola 15–16
Natsios, Andrew 54, 79
Ndayikengurukiya, Jean–Bosco 16
Negroponte, John 4
NEPAD see New Economic Partnership for Africa’s Development and also under development
Africa
Food and Agriculture Organization
New Economic Partnership for Africa’s Development 57, 142–143 and also see development
Africa
new members
East Timor 48
Switzerland 48
NGO participation in the Economic and Social Council 92–94
consultative status 92–93
consultative status approval 93
Freedom House 93
Heritage Foundation 93
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People 93
NGO Committee 92–93
UN NGO Informal Regional Network 93–94
UN Watch 93
Woman’s Voice, International 93
World Assembly of Muslim Youth 93
Nhasil, Alamara Ntchia 21
Niasse, Mustapha 18
Nkurunziza, Pierre 16
NLD see National League for Democracy and also under Burma
NNWS see non–nuclear weapon state under International Atomic Energy Agency
Nolan, John 166
non–self–governing territories 48–49
American Samoa 49
Committee of 24 48
Guam 49
U.S. Virgin Islands 49
North Korea 145
NPT see Nuclear Non–Proliferation Treaty under disarmament
Conference on Disarmament
NSGTs see non–self–governing territories
Nuclear Non–Proliferation Treaty see disarmament
Conference on Disarmament

O

Obasi, G.O.P. 180
Ocampo, Jose Antonio 72
Oda, Shigeru 102
OEF see Operation Enduring Freedom under Afghanistan
Office of Internal Oversight Services see human resources management
reform
Joint Staff Pension Board, UN oversight
Sierra Leone refugees
Oil–for–Food see Iraq
OIOS see Office of Internal Oversight Services under human resources management
reform
Joint Staff Pension Board, UN oversight
Sierra Leone refugees
OLS see Operation Lifeline Sudan under Sudan
humanitarian aid
Ona, Francis 27
Open–Ended Working Group on the Question of the Equitable Representation on and Increase in the Membership of the Security Council and Other Matters related to the Security Council see reform
Security Council
Operation Enduring Freedom see Afghanistan
Operation Lifeline Sudan see Sudan
humanitarian aid
Organized Crime, UN Convention Against Transnational see UN Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime under crime prevention and criminal justice
Orzhonikidze, Sergei 39
outer space arms control see disarmament
Conference on Disarmament
oversight 124–129
audit reports 124–125
International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda 125
International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia 125
UN Compensation Commission on Iraq 124, 125
Joint Inspection Unit 126–127 reform 126, 127
Office of Internal Oversight Services 127–129, 137
fraud, mismanagement, and waste 128
human resources management 128
humanitarian and related activities 128
peacekeeping operations 128
process of establishing new bodies 128
procurement 128
UN High Commissioner for Refugees 128
UN Mission in Bosnia and Herzegovina 128–129
Owada, Hisashi 102
P

Pachauri, Rajendra 68

PAHO see Pan American Health Organization
Pakistan 14–15
Jammu 14
Kashmir 14, 15
Lahore Declaration 14
Simla Accord 14
UN Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan 14–15
Palestine 6–8, 91
health 173
permanent status 7
terrorism 6–7
UN Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East 91
Palestine Refugees in the Near East, UN Relief and Works Agency for see UN Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East under Palestine
refugees
Pan Am Flight 103 see International Court of Justice
Libya v. United States of America
Pan American Health Organization 174–175
arrears
Argentina 174
HIV/AIDS 174
Pan American Sanitary Conference 174
Parra–Aranguren, Gonzalo 102
Patasee, Ange–Felix 16
Patent Cooperation Treaty see World Intellectual Property Organization
PCT see Patent Cooperation Treaty under World Intellectual Property Organization
peace process
Angola 15
Arab–Israeli Situation 7–8
Bougainville 27–28
Burundi 16
Congo, Democratic Republic of the 18–19
South Africa 18–19
Israel–Syria Disengagement Agreement 9
Liberia 22
Somalia 25
UN Disengagement Observer Force 9
UN Interim Force in Lebanon 8, 9
UN Truce Supervision Organization 8–9
peaceful uses of nuclear technology see International Atomic Energy Agency
peacekeeping 43
civilian police 43
reductions 43
costs 43
effectiveness and efficiency 43
financing for 121–122
Helms–Biden legislation 122
oversight 128
UN Mission in Bosnia and Herzegovina 43, 128–129
termination 43
UN Mission of Observers in Prevlaka 43
termination 43
UN Mission of Support in East Timor 43
UN Transitional Administration in East Timor 43
peacekeeping reform see reform Pension Fund, UN Joint Staff see UN Joint Staff Pension Fund under Joint Staff Pension Board, UN
Permanent Court of Arbitration 102
Pinheiro, Paulo Sergio 28
Piot, Peter 175
PISG see Provisional Institutions of Self–Government under Kosovo
democratization and constitution building
POLISARIO see Frente Popular para la Liberacion de Saguia el–Hamra y Rio de Oro also under
Western Sahara  
population 68–71  
Asian and Pacific Population Conference 70–71  
UN Commission on Population and Development 68–69  
population changes 68–69  
reproduction 69  
UN Population Fund 69–70  
Postal Union of the Americas, Spain and Portugal see Universal Postal Union  
Post–Conflict Assessment Unit see environment  
UN Environment Program  
poverty 151–152  
Powell, Colin 6, 8  
Prevlaka Peninsula 36  
Croatia 36  
Federal Republic of Yugoslavia 36  
UN Mission of Observers in Prevlaka 36  
procurement oversight 128  
Provisional Institutions of Self–Government see Kosovo  
democratization and constitution building  
PUASP see Postal Union of the Americas, Spain and Portugal under Universal Postal Union  
R  
Ranjeva, Raymond 102  
Razali, Ismail 28  
reform 111–114  
administrative and management 111–112  
coordination among UN entities 111–112  
information 111  
meetings, planning and servicing of 111  
Millennium Development Goals 111  
staff 112  
Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific 73  
Food and Agriculture Organization 140  
human resources management 131  
International Telecommunication Union 162  
Joint Inspection Unit 126, 127  
peacekeeping 112–113  
deployment times 112  
Strategic Deployment Stocks 112  
troop–contributing countries 112, 113  
reimbursement 112  
UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations 112, 113  
Security Council 113–114  
Open–Ended Working Group on the Question of the Equitable Representation on and Increase in the Membership of the Security Council and Other Matters related to the Security Council 113  
UN Commission on Narcotic Drugs 77  
UN Conference on Trade and Development 55–56  
UN High Commissioner for Human Rights 82  
World Intellectual Property Organization 177  
refugees 6, 89–91  
Afghanistan 84  
Jenin camp 6  
Sierra Leone 24–25  
UN High Commissioner for Refugees 5, 24–25, 84, 89–91, 128  
Iraq 90  
refugee returns 89  
Afghanistan 89  
Sierra Leone 89  
resettlement 90  
UN Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East 91  
reservations to treaties see International Law Commission  
results–based budgeting 122–123  
Committee for Program and Coordination 122–123  

International Atomic Energy Agency 147
results–based management
Food and Agriculture Organization 140
Revolutionary United Front 21, 23
Rewards for Justice Program see war crimes tribunals
International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
Rezak, Francisco 102
Ricupero, Rubens 56
right to food see World Food Summit: Five Years Later
Roed–Larsen, Terje 8
Rome Statute see International Criminal Court
Rosenstock, Robert 104
Roses, Mirta 174
RUF see Revolutionary United Front and also Liberia
Sierra Leone
Rwanda 22–23
Lusaka Accords 22
sanctions 23, 45
Rwanda, International Criminal Tribunal for see International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda under oversight
audit reports
war crimes tribunals
Sanctions Committee 42
Sierra Leone 45
Somalia 25, 45
Taliban 10, 45
sanctions assistance, see strengthening the role of the United Nations
Sanctions Committee see sanctions terrorism
Sankoh, Foday Saybana 23
Savimbi, Jonas 15
SBS see State Border Service under Bosnia and Herzegovina
scale of assessments 120–121
Article 19 120
East Timor 120
Switzerland 120
UN Committee on Contributions 120–121
Afghanistan 120
Argentina 120–121
Schmognerova, Brigita 72
SCU see UN Serious Crimes Unit under East Timor
SDS see Strategic Deployment Stocks under peacekeeping
Second World Assembly on Aging see Social Development, UN Commission for aging
Security Council Counter–Terrorism Committee, see terrorism
Security Council reform see reform
Settlement Plan see Western Sahara
Shan Human Rights Foundation 28
sharks, conservation and management of see Food and Agriculture Organization
Shi, Jiuyong 102
SHRF see Shan Human Rights Foundation and also Burma
human rights
Sierra Leone 23–25 diamonds 25
Index

disarmament, demobilization, and reintegration 24
elections 23–24
Lome Peace Agreement 23
refugees 24–25
Office of Internal Oversight Services 24
refugee returns 89
sexual abuse of 24–25
Revolutionary United Front 23
sanctions 45
Truth and Reconciliation Commission 109
UN Mission in Sierra Leone 23–25, 46
Sierra Leone Special Court see war crimes tribunals
Simma, Bruno 102
smallpox virus stocks see World Health Organization
Social Development, UN Commission for aging 74
Second World Assembly on Aging 74
Madrid International Plan of Action 74
international convention on the rights of persons with disabilities 75
Year of the Family 74–75
SOFA see Status of Forces Agreements under force protection
SOLAS see International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea under
International Maritime Organization maritime security
Solomon, Susan 68
SOMA see Status of Mission Agreements under force protection
Somalia 25
peace process 25
sanctions 25, 45
Somavia, Juan 153
South Africa helping the peace process in the Democratic Republic of the Congo 18–19
Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization see strengthening the role of the United Nations Special Committee on the Situation with Regard to the Implementation of the Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples see non–self–governing territories
Committee of 24
Special Program for Food Security see Food and Agriculture Organization results–based management
Speicher, Michael 5
SPFS see Special Program for Food Security under Food and Agriculture Organization results–based management
State Border Service see Bosnia and Herzegovina
Status of Forces Agreements see force protection
Status of Mission Agreements see force protection
Steiner, Michael 33
Stiglitz, Joseph 156
STOP see Special Trafficking Operation Program under Bosnia and Herzegovina
UN Mission in Bosnia and Herzegovina
Strategic Deployment Stocks see reform
peacekeeping
strengthening the role of the United Nations 105–106
sanctions assistance 105–106
Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization 105–106
Sudan 25–26
human rights 26, 83
humanitarian aid 26
Operation Lifeline Sudan 26
sustainable development 52–53
conventions
biological diversity 53
Caribbean Basin 53
climate change 53
combating desertification 53
mountains 53
small–island developing states 53
water 53
financing for development 53
U.S. partnerships 53
UN Commission on Sustainable Development 53
World Summit for Sustainable Development 52–53
Johannesburg Declaration on Sustainable Development 52
Johannesburg Plan of Implementation 52
WSSD Partnerships 52
sustainable forest management see Food and Agriculture Organization
Sweeney, John 156
Swing, William 27
Switzerland 48, 120
Syria 9
UN Disengagement Observer Force 9
UN Truce Supervision Organization 9

T
Tagliavini, Heidi 32
Taiwan 172
Taliban 10, 42, 45
Taylor, Charles 21
TCC see troop–contributing countries
under financial situation of the United Nations
reform
peacekeeping
terrorism 41–43, 75–76
al–Qaida 42
Arab–Israeli Situation 6–7
Comprehensive Convention on International Terrorism 41
counter–terrorism 42–43
Counter–Terrorism Committee 42
disarmament
UN First Committee 40
International Atomic Energy Agency 143–144
International Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism 41
International Maritime Organization 158
international terrorism conventions 41
Laden, Usama bin 42
Libya 22
Measures to Eliminate International Terrorism 41
sanctions 42
Jemah Islamiyah 42
Sanctions Committee 42
Taliban 42
Thompson, Tommy 79, 171, 172, 174
Tibaijuka, Anna 64
TISA see Transitional Islamic State of Afghanistan under Afghanistan
TOC see UN Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime under crime prevention and criminal justice
Toepfer, Klaus 65
Tomka, Peter 102
Torture, Draft Optional Protocol on the Convention Against see Draft Optional Protocol on the Convention Against Torture under human rights
Trade and Development, UN Conference on 55–56
Investment Policy Reviews 56
reform 55–56
transitional Islamic State of Afghanistan see Afghanistan
TRC see Truth and Reconciliation Commission and also under human rights
Index

Sierra Leone
Truth and Reconciliation Commission 109
Turk, Danilo 27
Turkey 31–32
  UN Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus 31, 32
Turner, John 66

U
U.S. agricultural productivity initiative see World Food Summit: Five Years Later
U.S. Military Observer Group–Washington see force protection
U.S. Support Group East Timor see East Timor
U.S. Virgin Islands 49
UN Assistance Mission in Afghanistan see Afghanistan
  budget, UN
UN Center for International Crime Prevention see crime prevention and criminal justice
drug control
UN Children’s Fund see Afghanistan
  children
development
  UN Development Program
  UN Development Group
  humanitarian aid
UN Commission for Social Development see Social Development, UN Commission for
UN Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice see crime prevention and criminal justice
UN Commission on Human Rights see human rights
  Iraq
  Israel
UN Commission on International Trade Law see International Trade Law, UN Commission on
UN Commission on Narcotic Drugs see drug control
  reform
UN Commission on Population and Development see population
UN Commission on Sustainable Development see sustainable development
UN Commission on the Status of Women see women
UN Committee on Contributions see scale of assessments
UN Compensation Commission on Iraq see
  audit reports
UN Conference on Financing for Development see financing for development
UN Conference on Trade and Development see Trade and Development, UN Conference on and also
  International Trade Center
  reform
UN Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime see crime prevention and criminal justice
UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations see HIV/AIDS
  reform
  peacekeeping
UN Development Corporation see Capital Master Plan
UN Development Group see development
  UN Development Program
UN Development Program see development
UN Disarmament Commission see disarmament
UN Disengagement Observer Force 9
  Golan Heights 9
  Hizbollah 9
  Israel 9
  Israel–Syria Disengagement Agreement 9
  Lebanon 9
peace process 9  
Syria 9  
UN Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization 163–165  
U.S. re-entry 164  
UN Environment Program see Atomic Radiation, UN Scientific Committee on the Effects of environment  
UN First Committee see disarmament  
UN Framework Convention on Climate Change see climate change  
UN General Assembly’s Special Session on Children see children  
human rights  
children  
UN High Commissioner for Refugees see oversight  
Office of Internal Oversight Services  
refugees  
UN Human Settlements Program see housing  
UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo see Kosovo  
UN Interim Force in Lebanon 8  
Israel 8  
Lebanon 8  
peace process 8, 9  
UN International Drug Control Program see drug control  
UN Iraq/Kuwait Observer Mission see Iraq  
Kuwait  
UN Joint Staff Pension Fund see Joint Staff Pension Board, UN  
UN Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan see India  
Pakistan  
UN Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara see Western Sahara  
UN Mission in Bosnia and Herzegovina see Bosnia and Herzegovina  
force protection  
oversight  
Office of Internal Oversight Services  
peacekeeping  
UN Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea see Ethiopia  
Eritrea  
force protection  
UN Mission in Sierra Leone see HIV/AIDS  
Sierra Leone  
UN Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo see Congo, Democratic Republic of the  
UN Mission of Observers in Prevlaka see Croatia  
peacekeeping  
Prevlaka Peninsula  
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of  
UN Mission of Support in East Timor see East Timor  
peacekeeping  
UN Monitoring, Verification, and Inspection Commission see Iraq  
inspections  
International Atomic Energy Agency  
Iraq  
UN New Agenda for the Development of Africa see development  
Africa  
UN NGO Informal Regional Network see NGO participation in the Economic and Social Council  
UN Observer Mission in Georgia see Georgia  
UN Office in Liberia see Liberia  
UN Office on Drugs and Crime see Afghanistan  
counternarcotics
drug control
UN Peace–building Support Office in Guinea–Bissau see Guinea–Bissau
UN Peace–Building Support Office in the Central African Republic see Central African Republic
UN Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus see Cyprus
Greece
Turkey
UN Political Office in Bougainville see Bougainville
UN Population Fund see development
UN Development Program
UN Development Group
population
UN Relief and Works Agency for
Palestine Refugees in the Near East see Palestine refugees
UN Scientific Committee on the Effects of Atomic Radiation see Atomic Radiation, UN Scientific Committee on the Effects of
UN Secretariat 193–194
Senior Management Group 194
Under Secretaries–General 193–194
UN Serious Crimes Unit see East Timor
UN Staff College see International Labor Organization
UN Transitional Administration in
East Timor see East Timor
force protection
peacekeeping
UN Truce Supervision Organization 8–9
Egypt 9
Israel 9
Jordan 9
Lebanon 9
peace process 8–9
Syria 9
UN Verification Mission in Guatemala see Guatemala
UN Watch 93
UNAIDS see Joint UN Program on
HIV/AIDS under HIV/AIDS
UNAMA see UN Assistance Mission in Afghanistan under
Afghanistan
budget, UN
UNAMSIL see UN Mission in Sierra Leone under
HIV/AIDS
Sierra Leone
UNCC see UN Compensation Commission on Iraq under
oversight
audit reports
UNCHR see UN Commission on
Human Rights under
human rights
Iraq
Israel
UNCITRAL see International Trade Law, UN Commission on
UNCTAD see Trade and Development, UN Conference on and also
International Trade Center reform
UNDC see UN Development Corporation under Capital Master
Plan or see UN Disarmament Commission under disarmament
UNDCP see UN International Drug Control Program under
drug control
UNDG see UN Development Group under
development
UN Development Program
UNDOF see UN Disengagement Observer Force and also under
Israel
Lebanon
peace process
Syria
UNDP see UN Development Program under development
UNEP see UN Environment Program under
Atomic Radiation, UN Scientific-
ic Committee on the Effects of environment
UNESCO see UN Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization
UNFC see UN First Committee under disarmament
UNFCCC see UN Framework Convention on Climate Change under environment
climate change
UNFICYP see UN Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus under Cyprus
Greece
Turkey
UNFPA see UN Population Fund under development
UN Development Program
UN Development Group
population
UN–HABITAT see UN Human Settlements Program under housing
UNHCR see UN High Commissioner for Refugees under oversight
Office of Internal Oversight Services
refugees
UNICEF see UN Children’s Fund under Afghanistan
children
development
UN Development Program
UN Development Group
humanitarian aid
UNIFIL see UN Interim Force in Lebanon and also under Lebanon
Israel
Lebanon
peace process
UNIKOM see UN Iraq/Kuwait Observer Mission under Iraq
Kuwait
UNITA see National Union for the Total Independence of Angola and also Angola
United Kingdom 103
Universal Postal Union 165–170
Postal Union of the Americas, Spain and Portugal 166
private–sector participation 167
Strategy Conference 166–167
terminal dues payments 167–169
Universal Safety Oversight Audit Program see International Civil Aviation Organization
UNMEE see UN Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea under Eritrea
Ethiopia
force protection
UNMIBH see UN Mission in Bosnia and Herzegovina under Bosnia and Herzegovina
force protection
oversight
Office of Internal Oversight Services
peacekeeping
UNMIK see UN Interim Administration in Kosovo under Kosovo
UNMISET see UN Mission of Support in East Timor under East Timor
peacekeeping
UNMOGIP see UN Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan under India
Pakistan
UNMOP see UN Mission of Observers in Prevlaka under Croatia
peacekeeping
Prevlaka Peninsula
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of
UNMOVIC see UN Monitoring, Verification, and Inspection Commission under Iraq
inspections
International Atomic Energy Agency
Iraq
UNODC see UN Office on Drugs and Crime under Afghanistan
counternarcotics
drug control
UNOGGIS see UN Peace–building Support Office in Guinea–Bissau under Guinea–Bissau
UNOL see UN Office in Liberia under Liberia
UNOMIG see UN Observer Mission in Georgia under Georgia
UNPOB see UN Political Office in Bougainville under Bougainville
UNRWA see UN Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East under Palestine
refugees
UNSCEAR see Atomic Radiation, UN Scientific Committee on the Effects of
UNTAET see UN Transitional Administration in East Timor under East Timor
force protection
peacekeeping
UNTSO see UN Truce Supervision Organization and also under Israel
Lebanon
peace process
Syria
UPU see Universal Postal Union
urban search and rescue see disaster and humanitarian relief activities
USGET see U.S. Support Group East Timor under East Timor
USMOG–W see U.S. Military Observer Group–Washington under force protection
Utsumi, Yoshio 160
V
VCP see Voluntary Cooperation

Program under World Meteorological Organization
Veneman, Ann 54, 139
Vereshchetin, Vladlen S. 102
Vietnam 82
Vincent, Robin 109
VISC see voluntary indicative scale of contributions under environment
UN Environment Program
Governing Council/Global Environmental Ministerial Forum
Voluntary Cooperation Program see World Meteorological Organization
Vorontsov, Yuli 4, 5

W

war crimes tribunals 107–109
International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda 107–108
completion strategy 107
fee–splitting 108
Rewards for Justice Program 107
International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia 107–108
completion strategy 107
Sierra Leone Special Court 108–109
war–risk insurance see International Civil Aviation Organization
Western Sahara 26–27
Frente Popular para la Liberación de Saguia el–Hamra y Rio de Oro 26, 27
Settlement Plan 26–27
UN Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara 26, 27
WFP see World Food Program under development
UN Development Program
UN Development Group
food assistance
WFSS5YL Declaration see World Food Summit: Five Years Later

and also under Food and Agriculture Organization
WHO see World Health Organization
WIPO see World Intellectual Property Organization and also under reform
WMO see World Meteorological Organization
Woman’s Voice, International 93
women 81–82
Fourth World Conference on Women 81
human rights 81–82
Palestinian women, aid to 81–82
UN Commission on the Status of Women 81
World Assembly of Muslim Youth 93
World Bank 52
World Environment Organization see environment
UN Environment Program
Governing Council/Global Environmental Ministerial Forum
World Food Program see development
UN Development Program
UN Development Group
food assistance
World Food Summit: Five Years Later 53–55, 139–140
right to food 54–55
U.S. agricultural productivity initiative 55
WFSS5YL Declaration 54
World Health Organization 170–173
bioterrorism 171
Framework Convention on Tobacco Control 173
Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria 171
health of Palestinians 172–173
HIV/AIDS 171
International Agency for Research on Cancer 175
smallpox virus stocks 171
Taiwan 172
observer status 172
World Intellectual Property Organization 176–179
construction of new administrative building 178
audit 178–179
enforcement of intellectual property rights 177–178
Patent Cooperation Treaty 178
reform 177
revenue surplus 179
technology and intellectual property 177
World Meteorological Organization 179–182
budget 180, 181–182
Global Climate Observing System 180, 181
Voluntary Cooperation Program 180, 181
World Weather Watch 181
World Radiocommunication Conferences see International Telecommunication Union
World Summit for Sustainable Development see sustainable development
World Summit on the Information Society see International Telecommunication Union
global conference on telecommunications and information
World Trade Organization 56
WRC see World Radiocommunication Conferences under International Telecommunication Union
WSIS see World Summit on the Information Society under International Telecommunication Union
global conference on telecommunications and information
WSSD Partnerships see sustainable development
World Summit for Sustainable Development
WSSD see World Summit for Sustainable Development under sustainable development
WTO see World Trade Center and under International Trade Center
Wynes, M. Deborah 127

Y
Yala, Kumba 21
Year of the Family see Social Development, UN Commission for Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of Prevlaka Peninsula 36

UN Mission of Observers in Prevlaka 36
Yugoslavia, former 33–36
Yugoslavia, International Criminal Tribunal for the former see International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia under oversight
audit reports
war crimes tribunals

Z
Ziegler, Jean 55
Zinni, Anthony 6
Zuma, Jacob 16