World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers, 2012 edition

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Proportion of GDP to which military expenditure is equivalent (military burden), 1999-2009 period average, at real MER, by political group

World population quintile 4
World population quintile 5 (least democratic)
World population quintile 1 (most democratic)
World population quintile 3
World population quintile 2

0.0% 1.0% 2.0% 3.0% 4.0% 5.0%

Figure 2.d - 8: Proportion of GDP to which military expenditure is equivalent (military burden), 1999-2009 period average, at PPP-for-GDP, by political group

Proportion of GDP to which military expenditure is equivalent (military burden), 1999-2009 period average, at PPP-for-GDP, by political group

World population quintile 4
World population quintile 5 (least democratic)
World population quintile 1 (most democratic)
World population quintile 3
World population quintile 2

0.0% 1.0% 2.0% 3.0% 4.0% 5.0%

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Proportion of GDP at PPP-for-GDP to which military expenditure at a notionally estimated defense-sector PPP rate is equivalent, 1999-2009 period average, by political group

World population quintile 4
World population quintile 1 (most democratic)
World population quintile 5 (least democratic)
World population quintile 3
World population quintile 2

0.0% 1.0% 2.0% 3.0% 4.0% 5.0%
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**Average annual military expenditure at PPP-for-GDP per armed forces member, trendline slope as % of period-average, 1999-2009, by region**

- Europe, non-EU (as of the end of 2009)
- Central Asia
- North America
- East Asia
- European Union (as of the end of 2009)
- East Africa
- Oceania
- South Asia
- Central America & Caribbean
- West Africa
- Middle East
- South America
- North Africa
- Southern Africa
- Central Africa

Figure 3.b -10: Average annual military expenditure at notionally estimated defense-sector PPP rate per armed forces member, trendline slope as % of period-average, 1999-2009, by region

**Average annual military expenditure at notionally estimated defense-sector PPP rate per armed forces member, trendline slope as % of period-average, 1999-2009, by region**

- Central Asia
- Europe, non-EU (as of the end of 2009)
- North America
- European Union (as of the end of 2009)
- East Asia
- East Africa
- Oceania
- South Asia
- Central America & Caribbean
- Middle East
- South America
- North Africa
- Southern Africa
- Central Africa
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>World population quintile 3</th>
<th>World population quintile 5 (poorest)</th>
<th>World population quintile 4</th>
<th>World population quintile 2</th>
<th>World population quintile 1 (richest)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-2.5%</td>
<td></td>
<td>-1.5%</td>
<td>-1.0%</td>
<td>-0.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Figure 3.c - 2(b): Armed forces personnel trendline slope as % of period-average armed forces personnel, 1999-2009, by per capita PPP-for-GDP-converted GDP group.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>World population quintile 4</th>
<th>World population quintile 5 (poorest)</th>
<th>World population quintile 3</th>
<th>World population quintile 2</th>
<th>World population quintile 1 (richest)</th>
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<td>-0.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Armed forces personnel, 1999-2009 period average, by political group, in thousands

- World population quintile 4
- World population quintile 1 (most democratic)
- World population quintile 5 (least democratic)
- World population quintile 3
- World population quintile 2
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Figure 3.d -11: Ratio of military spending per armed forces member to GDP per labor force member, 1999-2009 period average, by political group. GDP and military spending both converted at a real MER.

**Ratio of military spending per armed forces member to GDP per labor force member, 1999-2009 period average, by political group. GDP and military spending both converted at a real MER.**

| World population quintile 5 (least democratic) | | | | | | |
| World population quintile 4 | | | | | | |
| World population quintile 2 | | | | | | |
| World population quintile 3 | | | | | | |
| World population quintile 1 (most democratic) | | | | | | 

Figure 3.d -12: Ratio of military spending per armed forces member to GDP per labor force member, 1999-2009 period average, by political group. GDP and military spending both converted at the PPP-for-GDP rate.

**Ratio of military spending per armed forces member to GDP per labor force member, 1999-2009 period average, by political group. GDP and military spending both converted at the PPP-for-GDP rate.**

| World population quintile 5 (least democratic) | | | | | | |
| World population quintile 4 | | | | | | |
| World population quintile 2 | | | | | | |
| World population quintile 3 | | | | | | |
| World population quintile 1 (most democratic) | | | | | | 

Figure 3.d -12: Ratio of military spending per armed forces member to GDP per labor force member, 1999-2009 period average, by political group. GDP converted at the PPP-for-GDP rate, military spending at a notionally estimated defense-sector PPP rate.

**Ratio of military spending per armed forces member to GDP per labor force member, 1999-2009 period average, by political group. GDP converted at the PPP-for-GDP rate, military spending at a notionally estimated defense-sector PPP rate.**

| World population quintile 5 (least democratic) | | | | | | |
| World population quintile 4 | | | | | | |
| World population quintile 2 | | | | | | |
| World population quintile 1 (most democratic) | | | | | | 

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4. Arms Transfers

(4.a) World

Figure 4.b - 1: Average annual value of arms exports (goods and services), 1999-2009, by region, in billions of constant 2009 dollars
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Average annual value of arms imports (goods and services), 1999-2009, by region, in billions of constant 2009 dollars

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Arms trade balance as proportion of total trade balance, 1999-2009, by region
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Average annual value of arms imports (goods & services), 1999-2009, by real-MER-converted GDP-per-capita groups of countries, in billions of constant dollars

- World population quintile 1 (richest)
- World population quintile 2
- World population quintile 3
- World population quintile 4
- World population quintile 5 (poorest)

Figure 4.c - 4: Average annual value of arms imports (goods and services), 1999-2009, by PPP-converted GDP-per-capita groups of countries, in billions of constant 2009 dollars

Average annual value of arms imports (goods & services), 1999-2009, by PPP-converted GDP-per-capita groups of countries, in billions of constant dollars

- World population quintile 1 (richest)
- World population quintile 2
- World population quintile 3
- World population quintile 4
- World population quintile 5 (poorest)
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Figure 4.d - 1: Average annual value of arms exports (goods and services), 1999-2009, by political groups of countries, in billions of constant 2009 U.S. dollars

![Chart showing average annual value of arms exports by world population quintile and political groups.]

Figure 4.d - 2: Average annual value of arms imports (goods and services), 1999-2009, by political groups of countries, in billions of constant 2009 dollars

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(average annual value $97.7 billion constant 2009 dollars)
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(average annual value 10.3 billion constant 2009 dollars)

![Pie chart showing major suppliers' shares of Americas arms market, 1999-2009](chart1.png)

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(average annual value 31.6 billion constant 2009 dollars)

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Figure 4.e.i - 5: Major suppliers’ shares of Oceania arms market, 1999-2009
(average annual value 3.7 billion constant 2009 dollars)

Major suppliers’ shares of Oceania arms market, 1999-2009
(average annual value 3.7 billion constant 2009 dollars)

- United States of America: 79%
- Germany: 7%
- United Kingdom: 5%
- France: 3%
- Other E.U.: 3%
- Italy: 3%
- Russia: 3%
- Other non-E.U. Europe: 3%
- China: 0%
- Other East Asia: 0%
- Middle East: 0%
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Average annual value of U.S. arms exports to world, 1999-2009, by political group destination, in billions of constant 2009 dollars
(total average annual value 73.1 billion constant 2009 dollars)

- World population quintile 1 (most democratic): 53.3 billion
- World population quintile 4: 11.3 billion
- World population quintile 3: 7 billion
- World population quintile 2: 1.6 billion
- World population quintile 5 (least democratic): 0.1 billion

Figure 4.e.iv – 2(a): Average annual value of E.U. member states’ arms exports, 1999-2009, by continental destination, in billions of constant 2009 dollars (total average annual value 13.1 billion constant 2009 dollars)

Average annual value of E.U. member states’ arms exports, 1999-2009, by continental destination, in billions of constant 2009 dollars
(total average annual value 13.1 billion constant 2009 dollars)

- Asia: 6.8 billion
- Europe: 3.0 billion
- Americas: 2.1 billion
- Oceania: 0.7 billion
- Africa: 0.5 billion
Figure 4.e.iv – 2(b): Average annual value of E.U. member states’ arms exports, 1999-2009, by per-capita GDP-at-real-MER group destination, in billions of constant 2009 dollars
(total average annual value 13.1 billion constant 2009 dollars)

Figure 4.e.iv – 2(c): Average annual value of E.U. member states’ arms exports, 1999-2009, by political group destination, in billions of constant 2009 dollars
(total average annual value 13.1 billion constant 2009 dollars)
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Average annual value of Russia’s arms exports, 1999-2009, by political group destination, in billions of constant 2009 dollars (total average annual value 5.5 billion constant 2009 dollars)

- World population quintile 5 (least democratic) 1.9
- World population quintile 4 0.6
- World population quintile 2 1.3
- World population quintile 3 0.5
- World population quintile 1 (most democratic) 0.5

Figure 4.e.iv – 4(a): Average annual value of China’s arms exports, 1999-2009, by continental destination, in billions of constant 2009 dollars (total average annual value 1.3 billion constant 2009 dollars)

Average annual value of China’s arms exports, 1999-2009, by continental destination, in billions of constant 2009 dollars (total average annual value 1.3 billion constant 2009 dollars)

- Asia 0.0
- Africa 0.0
- Americas 0.1
- Europe 0.4
- Oceania 0.9
Figure 4.4(iv) – 4(b): Average annual value of China’s arms exports, 1999-2009, by per-capita GDP-at-real-MER group destination, in billions of constant 2009 dollars (total average annual value 1.3 billion constant 2009 dollars)

Average annual value of China’s arms exports, 1999-2009, by per-capita GDP-at-real-MER group destination, in billions of constant 2009 dollars
(total average annual value 1.3 billion constant 2009 dollars)

- World population quintile 1 (richest)
- World population quintile 2
- World population quintile 3
- World population quintile 4
- World population quintile 5 (poorest)

Figure 4.4(iv) – 4(c): Average annual value of China’s arms exports, 1999-2009, by political group destination, in billions of constant 2009 dollars (total average annual value 1.3 billion constant 2009 dollars)

Average annual value of China’s arms exports, 1999-2009, by political group destination, in billions of constant 2009 dollars
(total average annual value 1.3 billion constant 2009 dollars)

- World population quintile 1 (most democratic)
- World population quintile 2
- World population quintile 3
- World population quintile 4
- World population quintile 5 (least democratic)